**3 R’s and Absolutism Exam Review**

 Which political system operated during the reign of Louis XIV?

 Peter the Great waged war against the Sweden (The Great Northern War) to create his modern capital city of:

 Before Louis XIV took power over France’s affairs, there was a period in which Cardinals were in control of the French government. Which Cardinal ran France in the years of Louis XIV’s youth?

 The Hapsburg family ruled primarily in which country?

 Which king during this period was executed by his own people?

 What are the Critical Attributes of Absolutism?

 King Louis XIV was the absolute monarch of this country:

 King Louis XIV created a law associated with which fashion piece?

 What type of government was created in England, after the Glorious Revolution and English Bill of Rights?

 This scientist is famous for saying "I think, therefore I am". He also believed strongly in the the human ability to use reason and logic to solve problems. He also believed that the earth had to specific parts: Matter and Spirit.

 “I was only 5 at the time I became king, making my reign the longest in Europe. I led France through what some call her modern Golden Age.

 How did Louis XIV govern France in 1661 after the death of his chief minister?

 Louis XIV distrusted the nobles in France because of his negatives experiences during

 What form of government did Phillip II and Louis XIV favor?

 What impact did Cardinal Richelieu have on the power of French Kings?

 What was the name of the grand palace built under the orders of Louis XIV?

 Which of the famous quote is attributed to Louis XIV?

 What law guaranteed protection of French Protestants?

 An important goal of Philip II of Spain was to:

 During the Age of Absolutism (Time of Absolute Kings), this country had the largest and most powerful army:

 Is the following an example of ABSOLUTISM?

 "In 1922 Benito Mussolini became Prime Minister of Italy. Within several years Mussolini eliminated all conventional and constitutional restraints on his power. In 1928 he outlawed political parties and abolished parliamentary elections. Through his complete control of the military and a massive campaign of propaganda, Mussolini was able to subjugate the minds of the Italian people and create a fascist state. He eventually became dictator of Italy and gained complete control of the Italian government"

 In the government of Louis XIV, middle class citizens were given government jobs in order to tie their loyalty to the king. What was the name given to these workers?

 Those who believed in Divine Right believed that the king got his power from:

 What happened during the Grand Levee?

 Louis XV was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Louis XIV

 Louis XIV appointed royal officials from the middle class to his bureaucracy because

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 List 3 critical attributes (characteristics) of Absolutism and give one example of each from a king or queen we have seen in class.

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2 -

3 –

 Russian monarch who was focused on the expansion and modernization of Russia

 Prime Minister of France that attacked the Huguenots and helped Henry IV establish an absolute monarchy.

 Government where the king’s power goes unchecked.

 Theory that the earth was the center of the Solar System.

 King whose Spanish Armada was defeated by the English navy

 French Protestants who challenged the power of French kings

 He developed a telescope and supported the Heliocentric theory.

 One of the first people to discuss the heliocentric theory of the universe.

 Early proponent of the Scientific Method.

 The belief that the sun is the center of the Solar System.

 Developed the theory of gravity.