**Africa**

Social Studies

Study Guide

1. African physical geography
	1. Tsetse Fly/Malaria/Domesticated Animals
	2. Climate zones
	3. N/S axis—The Shape of Africa
	4. **Physical Map**
2. Early African Civilizations
	1. Western Kingdoms
		1. Ghana
		2. Songhai
		3. Mali
	2. Eastern City States
	3. Ibn Battuta
	4. Mansa Musa
	5. Economy: Salt, Gold, Slaves
	6. Trade routes, animals
	7. Culture: Islam, Animism, Griots
	8. Timbuktu
3. European Exploration/intervention
	1. Slave Trade
	2. Scramble for Africa
	3. Berlin Conference
	4. Cecil Rhodes
	5. Indirect/direct control
4. European Technology/tactics
	1. Maxim Gun
	2. Quinine
	3. Steam Engine (trains and boats)
	4. Divide and conquer
5. Colonization/Imperialism
	1. Congo Free State
	2. Leopold II
	3. Nigeria
	4. Ethiopia
	5. Social Darwinism