**MID-TERM REVIEW 3/28/14**

**FRENCH REVOLUTION**

* What term described the French social system prior to 1789?
* Society consisted of three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The people of society that comprised each of the three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were:
* This is the term used to describe the middle class of people comprised of bankers, merchants, manufacturers, doctors and others.
* What was the name of the French legislative body that represented all three social classes?
* Who was the King of France during the French Revolution?
* In June of 1789, this oath created the National Assembly and its purpose was to establish what?
* July 14, 1789 marks the beginning of the French Revolution. What happened, where was it, and what was the significance?
* This document was the first step towards creating a French Constitution and may have been inspired by the American Declaration of Independence.
* Who was the Queen of France during the French Revolution?
* In 1791, the French Constitution established this type of government.
* Threats from foreign and domestic sources caused the convention to place 12 men in charge of most of France in order to save the Revolution. They were collectively known as what?
* He led this committee of 12, and was known for using the guillotine to rid the nation of counter-revolutionaries.
* This form of “government” reigned from September of 1793 to July 1794, taking the lives of thousands accused of being counter-revolutionaries.
* The guillotine earned what nickname?

**NAPOLEON**

* Napoleon was born on this island, and this heritage played a major role in his development.
* Napoleon was exiled twice. Where, and in what order?
* Napoleon gained favor early in his military career due in large part to his idea of using a higher vantage point to defeat British ships with cannon fire at this battle.
* Following his defeat by the British at Trafalgar, Napoleon instituted this system in order to weaken England’s power in Europe.
* This battle solidified Napoleon’s place among his soldiers. While not a great military victory, it earned him the nickname, “The Little Corporal.”
* What happened when Napoleon began his expedition in attempts to conquer Russia?
* What was Josephine and Napoleon’s relationship like at the start, in the middle, and at the end of their romance?
* Once Napoleon returned to France from exile, he raised an army and made one last stand at this battle.
* Napoleon abdicated the French crown, but he remained an emperor in exile. Where?
* What was unique about Napoleon’s coronation?
* After Napoleon took Moscow, how did the Russians respond?
* What did Napoleon do to a mob marching on Paris early in his career (during the French Revolution)?
* How did the Spanish respond to Napoleon, “The Liberator of Spain” on May 2?
* Napoleon’s Egyptian campaign began with early success at the battle that became known as:
* The Egyptian campaign was a military difficulty, but it was viewed as a success in France. What might Napoleon have used to support his propaganda efforts?

**INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**

* Prior to the Agricultural Revolution, about what percentage of people lived in cities in England?
* By 1900, what percentage of people were city-dwellers in England?
* Who introduced the four-field crop rotation system?
* What 1970’s band is named after the inventor of the seed drill, which made farming more efficient? How did it make it more efficient?
* This movement consolidated small isolated farming strips into large efficient farms, forcing peasant farmers to seek work elsewhere.
* He made two major improvements to the steam engine, which helped the harnessing of power during the Revolution.
* The Industrial Revolution first took place in which industry?
* The first major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was completed in 1830 running from Liverpool to Manchester.
* Money used to invest in businesses is known as what?
* What were at least two advantages the Agricultural Revolution produced as a result of increased population?
* What are the reasons England was the starting point for the Industrial Revolution?